JOURNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL **SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF** ISLAMIC MEDICINE (ISHIM)

CHAIRMAN OF EDITORIAL BOARD

Dr. Hajar A. HAJAR (Qatar)

EDITORS IN CHIEF

Dr. Aysegül DEMIRHAN ERDEMIR (Turkey) Dr. Abdul Nasser KAADAN (Syria)

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Dr. Oztan Oncel (Turkey) Dr. Sahin Aksoy (Turkey) Dr. Sharif Kaf Al-Ghazal (England)

EDITORIAL BOARD

Dr. Mahdi Muhaqak (Iran) Dr. Husain Nagamia (USA) Dr. Nil Sari (Turkey) Dr. Faisal Alnasir (Bahrain) Dr. Mostafa Shehata (Egypt)

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Dr. Rachel Hajar (Qatar)

Dr. Alain Touwaide (Belgium)

Dr. Ahmad Kanaan (KSA)

Dr. David W. Tschanz (KSA)

Dr. Abed Ameen Yagan (Syria)

Dr. Keishi Hasebe (Japan)

Dr. Mustafa Abdul Rahman (France)

Dr. Bacheer al-Kateb (Syria)

Dr. Plinio Prioreschi (USA)

Hakim Syed Z. Rahman (India)

Dr. Abdul Mohammad Kajbfzadeh (Iran)

Dr. Nancy Gallagher (USA)

Dr. Riem Hawi (Germany)

Dr. Esin Kahya (Turkey)

Dr. Mamoun Mobayed (England)

Dr. Taha al-Jasser (Syria)

Dr. Rolando Neri-Vela (Mexico)

Dr. Zafar Afaq Ansari (Malaysia)

Dr. Husaini Hafiz (Singapore)

Dr. Talat Masud Yelbuz (USA)

Dr. Mohamed Rashed (Libya)

Dr. Nabil El Tabbakh (Egypt)

Hakim Naimuddin Zubairy (Pakistan)

Dr. Ahmad Chaudhry (England)

Dr. Farid Haddad (USA)

Dr. Ibrahim Syed (USA)

Dr. Henry Amin Azar (USA)

Dr. Gary Ferngren (USA)

JOURNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF ISLAMIC MEDICINE (ISHIM)

Periods: Journal of ISHIM is published twice a year in April and October.

Address Changes: The publisher must be informed at least 15 days before the publication date.

All articles, figures, photos and tables in this journal can not be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior written permission of the publisher. For scientific purposes (by expressing the reference), summarizing and quotations can be done.

The authors are responsible for their articles, figures and photos and the companies are responsible for their advertisements.

Printed at: Nobel Tip Kitabevleri Ltd. Şti., ISTANBUL, TURKEY

e-mail: info@nobeltip.com

ISSN: 1303-667x

Printed in: November 2004

This Journal is distributed for free.

II JISHIM 2004, 3

JOURNAL OF ISHIM INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

- 1. Journal of the International Society for the History of Islamic Medicine (Journal of ISHIM), published twice-a-year, accepts material for publication as follows:
 - Original Articles: Papers reporting a research in the History of Islamic Medicine and Islamic Medical Ethics.
 - Letters to the Editor: Views on papers published in Journal of ISHIM, and other current topics and short reports of reader's own original findings. Letters should not exceed 400 words, 3 authors and 10 references.
- 2. Papers submitted to the journal are only accepted with the understanding that they are subjected to editorial revision and that they have not been or will not be submitted to any other journal. All authors are responsible for the scientific and ethical contents of their papers
- 3. The journal's language is English.
- 4. The manuscript should be typewritten in an IBM compatible computer under Microsoft Word program. In addition to the form of the manuscript recorded into a disk/diskette, four copies of double spaced print-outs and figures and tables should be sent. The printed form should not be more than 12 pages.
- 5. The manuscript of a full paper should be arranged in the following order: Title page, abstract and key words, main text, acknowledgements, references, tables, figure legends and figures. All pages should be numbered consecutively.
- 6. TITLE PAGE: The title page should include a brief and descriptive title of the article the authors' names and academic degrees, hospital or academic affiliations, acknowledgements of grants and other support, and the name, address telephone/fax numbers and the e-mail address of the individual responsible for editorial correspondence.
- ABSTRACTS and KEY WORDS: Each article should include brief English abstracts (not exceeding 200 words) stating the purpose(s)
 of the study, basic procedures, main findings, and the principle conclusions. Below the abstracts provide not more than 5 key words
 or short phrases.
- 8. MAIN TEXT: The main headings of the sections should be written in bold capital letters, and subheadings in bold italic lower case letters, except for initial letters.
- 9. REFERENCES should be numbered consequtively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text and typed double-spaced. References used in the text should include the name of the first author followed by the other authors, title of the article, the year, the volume, the first and last page numbers. The names of the journals should be abbreviated according to the style used in the Index Medicus.

ARTICLES IN JOURNALS: Meutler B, Cerami C. Cachectin: More than a tumor necrosis factor. N Engl J Med 1987; 316:379-85. CHAPTERS IN BOOKS: Arieff Al. Neurological manifestations of uremia. In: Brenner BM, Rector FC, eds. The Kidney: Philadelphia: WB Saunders, 1986:1731-56.

- 10. FIGURES and TABLES should be identified by arabic numerals (in parenthesis). The drawings should be submitted in original drawings by ink. The photographs should be printed in good contrast and be submitted unmounted. The letters and signs on all figures should be large enough to be legible after reduction.
- 11. Authors whose papers accepted for publication in the journal are encouraged to become subscribers.
- 12. Manuscripts should be sent to the editors in chief:

Dr. Aysegül DEMİRHAN ERDEMİR

- 1) Director of Department of History of Medicine and Ethics, Faculty of Medicine, Uludag University, Bursa-TURKEY
- 2) P.K.166 Kadıkoy-Istanbul-TURKEY

Fax:00-90-224-4419892 e-mail: ademirer@yahoo.com

Dr. Abdul Nasser KAADAN

Head of History of Medicine Department, Institute for the History of Arabic Science, Aleppo University, The Secretary General of ISHIM, P.O.Box.7581

Aleppo-SYRIA Fax: 00-963-21-2248035 e-mail: a.kaadan@scs-net.org

JOURNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF ISLAMIC MEDICINE (ISHIM)

Vol 3 No 5 April 2004

CONTENTS

1 26 **Editorial** Some Landmarks in the History of Medicine in Istanbul Aysegul DEMIRHAN ERDEMIR, Abdul Nasser KAADAN (Materials, Books, Documents, Periodicals and Buildings) Zuhal OZAYDIN 30 Investigation and Emptying Instruments of Arab and **Moslem Surgeons** The Importance of Milk from the Point of View of the Mahmood Al-Haj Kasim MOHAMMED History of Turkish Child Care and Some Scientific Results Aysegul DEMIRHAN ERDEMIR 6 33 The Contribution of Albucasis (Abul-Quasim Zahravi) in Venesection Ethical and Legal Problems with Assisted Reproduction in Arish M.K. SHERWANI, Abdul Nasir ANSARI, Humaira A.H. ANSARI, Izhar Ahmed Jameel Ahmed ANSARI Omur ELCIOGLU, Atilla YILDIRIM 9 39 The Religious Tradition of Ishaq ibn Ali al-Ruhawi: The Patient's Rights in Turkey Author of the First Medical Ethics Book in Islamic Nuket ORNEK BUKEN, Erhan BUKEN Medicine Sahin AKSOY 46 Pharmaceutical Industry in Turkey 12 Dogan UVEY, Ayse Nur GOKCE, Ibrahim BASAGAOGLU Medical Ethics in Islamic History at a Glance Sharif Kaf AL-GHAZAL 50 The Development of Orthopaedics and Traumatology in 14 **Turkey and Some Results** Istanbul Maltepe Military Hospital's Pharmacy Elif ATICI, Teoman ATICI Ibrahim BASAGAOGLU, Dogan UVEY

IV JISHIM 2004, 3

Scientific Events

Application for Membership

20

Wisdom and Virtue

Omur ELCİOGLU, Hilmi Ozden

Common Thoughts of Socrates and Yusuf Khass Hajib on