

JOURNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF ISLAMIC MEDICINE (ISHIM)

ISSN: 1303-667x

CHAIRMAN OF EDITORIAL BOARD

Dr. Hajar A. HAJAR (*Qatar*)

EDITORS IN CHIEF

Dr. Aysegül DEMIRHAN ERDEMIR (*Turkey*)

Dr. Abdul Nasser KAADAN (*Syria*)

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Dr. Oztan Oncel (*Turkey*)

Dr. Sahin Aksoy (*Turkey*)

Dr. Sharif Kaf Al-Ghazal (*UK*)

EDITORIAL BOARD

Dr. Mahdi Muhaqak (*Iran*)

Dr. Husain Nagamia (*USA*)

Dr. Nil Sari (*Turkey*)

Dr. Faisal Alnasir (*Bahrain*)

Dr. Mostafa Shehata (*Egypt*)

Dr. Rachel Hajar (*Qatar*)

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Dr. Alain Touwaide (*Belgium*)

Dr. Ahmad Kanaan (*KSA*)

Dr. David W. Tschanz (*KSA*)

Dr. Abed Ameen Yagan (*Syria*)

Dr. Keishi Hasebe (*Japan*)

Dr. Mustafa Abdul Rahman (*France*)

Dr. Bacheer al-Kateb (*Syria*)

Dr. Plinio Prioreschi (*USA*)

Hakim Syed Z. Rahman (*India*)

Dr. Abdul Mohammad Kajbfzadeh (*Iran*)

Dr. Nancy Gallagher (*USA*)

Dr. Riem Hawi (*Germany*)

Dr. Esin Kahya (*Turkey*)

Dr. Mamoun Mobayed (*UK*)

Dr. Taha al-Jasser (*Syria*)

Dr. Rolando Neri-Vela (*Mexico*)

Dr. Zafar Afaq Ansari (*Malaysia*)

Dr. Husaini Hafiz (*Singapore*)

Dr. Talat Masud Yelbuz (*USA*)

Dr. Mohamed Rashed (*Libya*)

Dr. Nabil El Tabbakh (*Egypt*)

Hakim Naimuddin Zubairy (*Pakistan*)

Dr. Ahmad Chaudhry (*UK*)

Dr. Farid Haddad (*USA*)

Dr. Ibrahim Syed (*USA*)

Dr. Henry Amin Azar (*USA*)

Dr. Gary Ferngren (*USA*)

JOURNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF ISLAMIC MEDICINE (ISHIM)

Periods: Journal of ISHIM is published twice a year in April and October.

Address Changes: The publisher must be informed at least 15 days before the publication date.

All articles, figures, photos and tables in this journal can not be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior written permission of the publisher. For scientific purposes (by expressing the reference), summarizing and quotations can be done.

The authors are responsible for their articles, figures and photos and the companies are responsible for their advertisements.

Printed at: Nobel Tıp Kitabevleri Ltd. Şti., ISTANBUL, TURKEY

e-mail: info@nobeltip.com

ISSN: 1303-667x



Designed at: **NOBEL TIP KİTABEVLERİ** • Merkez: Millet Cad. No.111 Çapa-Istanbul-TURKEY • TEL: (0212) 632 83 33 (PBX) • FAX: (0212) 587 02 17
Printed by: **NOBEL MATBAACILIK**

JOURNAL OF ISHIM

INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

1. Journal of the International Society for the History of Islamic Medicine (Journal of ISHIM), published twice-a-year, accepts material for publication as follows:
 - Original Articles: Papers reporting a research in the History of Islamic Medicine and Islamic Medical Ethics.
 - Letters to the Editor: Views on papers published in Journal of ISHIM, and other current topics and short reports of reader's own original findings. Letters should not exceed 400 words, 3 authors and 10 references.
2. Papers submitted to the journal are only accepted with the understanding that they are subjected to editorial revision and that they have not been or will not be submitted to any other journal. All authors are responsible for the scientific and ethical contents of their papers.
3. The journal's language is English.
4. The manuscript should be typewritten in an IBM compatible computer under Microsoft Word program. In addition to the form of the manuscript recorded into a disk/diskette, four copies of double spaced print-outs and figures and tables should be sent. The printed form should not be more than 12 pages.
5. The manuscript of a full paper should be arranged in the following order: Title page, abstract and key words, main text, acknowledgements, references, tables, figure legends and figures. All pages should be numbered consecutively.
6. TITLE PAGE: The title page should include a brief and descriptive title of the article the authors' names and academic degrees, hospital or academic affiliations, acknowledgements of grants and other support, and the name, address telephone/fax numbers and the e-mail address of the individual responsible for editorial correspondence.
7. ABSTRACTS and KEY WORDS: Each article should include brief English abstracts (not exceeding 200 words) stating the purpose(s) of the study, basic procedures, main findings, and the principle conclusions. Below the abstracts provide not more than 5 key words or short phrases.
8. MAIN TEXT: The main headings of the sections should be written in bold capital letters, and subheadings in bold italic lower case letters, except for initial letters.
9. REFERENCES should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text and typed double-spaced. References used in the text should include the name of the first author followed by the other authors, title of the article, the year, the volume, the first and last page numbers. The names of the journals should be abbreviated according to the style used in the Index Medicus.

ARTICLES IN JOURNALS: Meutler B, Cerami C. Cachectin: More than a tumor necrosis factor. N Engl J Med 1987; 316:379-85.

CHAPTERS IN BOOKS: Arief Al. Neurological manifestations of uremia. In: Brenner BM, Rector FC, eds. The Kidney: Philadelphia: WB Saunders, 1986:1731-56.
10. FIGURES and TABLES should be identified by arabic numerals (in parenthesis). The drawings should be submitted in original drawings by ink. The photographs should be printed in good contrast and be submitted unmounted. The letters and signs on all figures should be large enough to be legible after reduction.
11. Authors whose papers accepted for publication in the journal are encouraged to become subscribers.
12. **Manuscripts should be sent to the editors in chief:**

Dr. Aysegül DEMİRHAN ERDEMİR

 - 1) Director of Department of History of Medicine and Ethics,
Faculty of Medicine, Uludag University, Bursa-TURKEY
 - 2) P.K.166 Kadıkoy-Istanbul-TURKEY

Fax:00-90-224-4419892
e-mail: ademirer@yahoo.com

Dr. Abdul Nasser KAADAN
Head of History of Medicine Department, Institute for the History of Arabic Science,
Aleppo University, The Secretary General of ISHIM,
P.O.Box.7581
Aleppo-SYRIA
Fax: 00-963-21-2248035
e-mail: a.kaadan@scs-net.org

JOURNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE HISTORY OF ISLAMIC MEDICINE (ISHIM)

ISSN: 1303-667x

Vol 2

No 3

April 2003

CONTENTS

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1
Editorial
Aysegül DEMIRHAN ERDEMİR, Abdul Nasser KAADAN | 32
A Visit to Gevher Nesibe Medical Museum in Kayseri in
Anatolia, Turkey
Ibrahim SHAIKH |
| 2
The Ear, Nose and Throat in Islamic Medicine
Mostafa SHEHATA | 37
Al-Zahrawi (Albucasis) - A Light in the Dark Middle
Ages in Europe
Sharif Kaf AL-GHAZAL |
| 6
Attitude of a Moslem Scholar at Human Embryology
Ibrahim B. SYED | 39
Hunayn bin Ishaq: The Great Translator
David W. TSCHANZ |
| 11
A Short History of Islamic Pharmacy
David W. TSCHANZ | 41
Tongue Diseases in al-Qanun Book of Ibn Sina
Abdul Nasser KAADAN, Abdul Fattah HANOON,
Salma ALMAHDI |
| 18
The Egyptian Red Crescent Society's Aid to the Ottoman
State During the Balkan War in 1912
Zuhail ÖZAYDIN | 47
Ibn Sina: The Prince of Physicians
David W. TSCHANZ |
| 22
Ibn al-Nefis, A Biographical Sketch of the Discoverer of
Pulmonary and Coronary Circulation
Husain F. NAGAMIA | 50
Scientific Events |
| 29
A Perspective to the Developments in the Turkish Dentistry
in the Nineteenth Century
Oztan ONCEL, Aysegül DEMIRHAN ERDEMİR | 52
Application for Membership |